

國立東華大學招生考試試題 第 / 頁，共 / 頁

招生學年度	九十九	招生類別	碩士班
系所班別	民族發展與社會工作學系碩士班		
科目	台灣原住民社會與文化		
注意事項			

- 一、 試就所知，分析比較阿美族、泰雅族及排灣族傳統部落組織及領袖制度的異同？25%
- 二、 何謂原住民族及少數民族？兩者有何異同？試以聯合國觀點及實例加以申論、說明或比較？25%
- 三、 目前有若干平埔族群要求官方認定為原住民族，試分析討論其民族識別、認定及承認問題，並討論其可能影響？25%
- 四、 民族自治為當今原住民族政策的國際潮流，試問：原住民族為何想要或需要自治，其理由和正當性為何？又原住民族自治有何優缺點及可能影響？25%

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民族發展與社會工作學系碩士班

以下申論題每題 25 分

一、試述現代社會工作思想的兩大根基，以及該思想對問題的假設。

二、何謂科學典範(paradigm)? 你能舉出社會科學中的典範理論為何? 何以該理論足可稱得上是典範?

三、何謂跨文化社會工作? 你所知道的有哪些理論基礎模式?

四、後現代主義(post-modernism)雖則人言人殊，對當代西方影響卻是整體的，請敘述後現代主義的核心概念為何?

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I、最近幾年，台灣天災頻仍，多處山區更因為岩盤鬆搖、土質疏軟，導致土石竄流，災情嚴重；根據官員、專家的堪察，多處山區的原住民部落不宜久居，似有「遷村」的必要。然而，對於原住民部落的「遷村」問題，學者專家及原住民族內部的意見不一。

針對原住民部落的「遷村」問題，請分別以（1）贊成的角度、（2）反對的立場論述之；最後，（3）闡述你自己對於「遷村」問題的看法。【三個子題，均須作答】（共50分）

II、每題2分，共50分

- In 1905 Juneau replaced Sitka ____ Alaska.
 - the capital was
 - as the capital of
 - was the capital
 - the capital being
- ____ the end of the Ice Age around 8000 B.C., mammoths became extinct.
 - With
 - It was
 - That
 - In addition
- The human body has four jugular veins, ____ each side of the neck.
 - there are two on
 - it has two on
 - two are on
 - two on
- ____ its proximity to New York, New Jersey is an important link in the nation's transportation system.
 - Since
 - As a result
 - However
 - Because of
- ____ in 1937, the Golden Gate Bridge spans the channel at the entrance to San Francisco Bay.
 - Completes
 - Completed
 - Completing
 - To complete
- In medieval times ____ his enemy by throwing down his gauntlet.
 - the challenge
 - a man challenged
 - a man made a challenge
 - his challenge

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7. A bat will often spend the daylight hours ____ upside down in a tree or cave.
(1) hanging (3) that is
(2) which hangs (4) hangs
8. An elephant can lift ____ a ton with his tusks.
(1) so much that (3) most
(2) it (4) as much as
9. The Andromeda Nebula, ____ more than two million light years away, can be seen from the Northern Hemisphere.
(1) a galaxy (3) a galaxy is
(2) is a galaxy (4) a galaxy which
10. Baboons eat a variety of foods, ____ eggs, fruits, grass, insects, plant leaves, and roots.
(1) they include (3) among
(2) among them are (4) including
11. Jackson, ____ capital of Mississippi, is the largest city in the state.
(1) the (3) is the
(2) where is the (4) it is the
12. In New England ____ picturesque fishing villages and manufacturing towns.
(1) has (3) about
(2) many (4) there are
13. ____ as the most important crop in Hawaii is sugar cane.
(1) It ranks (3) What ranks
(2) It is ranked (4) The rank
14. The adder is a venomous snake ____ bite may prove fatal to humans.
(1) its (3) that
(2) whom its (4) whose
15. There are two basic kinds of air compressors, reciprocating and _____.
(1) another kind that is rotating (3) a rotating kind
(2) one that rotates (4) rotating

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20. The word “underlying” in line (3) could best be replaced by

- (1) below
- (2) requiring
- (3) being studied through
- (4) serving as a basis for

21. It can be inferred from the passage that if an item contains more carbon-14 than nitrogen-14, then the item is

- (1) too old to be age-dated with carbon-14
- (2) not as much as 5570 years old
- (3) too radioactive to be used by archeologists
- (4) more than 5570 years old

22. The expression “roughly equivalent” in line (10) could best be replaced by

- (1) exactly the same
- (2) similar in all respects
- (3) rather ambivalent
- (4) approximately equal

23. The expression “is left” in line (15) could best be replaced by

- (1) remains
- (2) has disappeared
- (3) changes
- (4) is gone

24. It is implied in the passage that

- (1) carbon dating could not be used on an item containing nitrogen
- (2) fossils cannot be age-dated using carbon-14
- (3) carbon-14 does not have the longest known half-life
- (4) carbon dating has no known uses outside of archeology

25. The paragraph following the passage most probably discusses

- (1) how carbon-14 decays into nitrogen-14
- (2) various other age-dating methods
- (3) why carbon-14 has such a long half-life
- (4) what substances are part of all living things

-----The End of this Test-----